Pythagoras Past Paper Questions (MS)



Q1.

| | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|--|---------|--------|------|---|
| | | 26.7 | 3 | M1 for (GJ ² =) 24.5 ² + 10.6 ² or 600.25 + 112.36 or 712.61 |
| | | | | M1 for $\sqrt{24.5^2 + 10.6^2}$ or $\sqrt{712.61}$ A1 26.69 – 26.7 |

Q2.

| Question | | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|----------|--|--|--------|------|---|
| | | 9 ² + 14 ² = 81 + 196 = 277 | 16.6 | 3 | M1 9 ² + 14 ² or 81 + 196 or 277 M1 $\sqrt{277}$ or $\sqrt{81+196}$ or |
| | | $AB = \sqrt{277}$ | | | A1 16.6 -16.643 |

Q3.

| PAPER: 5MB3H_01 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Question | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes | | | | |
| | | 8.56 | | M1 for $5.2^2 + 6.8^2$ (= 73.28) M1 for $\sqrt{(5.2^2 + 6.8^2)}$ or $\sqrt{73.28}$ A1 for $8.5 - 8.6$ | | | | |

Q4.

| Question | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|----------|---------|--------|------|---|
| | | 33.7 | P1 | for starting to use Pythagoras, e.g. 4.5 ² + 7 ² |
| | | | P1 | for complete process to find KM, e.g. $\sqrt{4.5^2 + 7^2} $ (= 8.321658489) |
| | | | P1 | (dep P1) for a correct trigonometry statement, |
| | | | A1 | e.g. sin <i>KLM</i> = "8.32"÷ 15 for answer in the range 33.6 to 33.7 |

Q5.

| | \pm | | |
|---|------------------------|---|--|
| | $ \mathbf{\dot{\Xi}} $ | × | |
| • | | | |
| | | ſ | |
| | | | |

| Question | Answer | Mark | Mark scheme | Additional guidance |
|----------|--------|----------|---|--|
| | 7.5 | M1 A1 | for correct use of Pythagoras, eg. $8.5^2 - 4^2$ (= 56.25) or $4^2 + x^2 = 8.5^2$ for 7.5 or $7\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{15}{2}$ | Must have values substituted Trigonometry may be used but M1 only awarded when complete method shown. |

Q6.

| Paper 1MA | 1: 2F | | | |
|-----------|------------------|------|----|--|
| Question | Question Working | | | Notes |
| | | 43.5 | P1 | For process to establish a right-angled triangle with two sides of 5 cm and 9 – 7 = 2 cm |
| | | | P1 | For correct application of Pythagoras, eg. 5 ² +"2" ² |
| | | | P1 | for a complete process to find perimeter, eg. 9 + 7 + 5 + "5.39" (= 26.385) |
| | | | P1 | for process to find area of square, eg. $(26.385 \div 4)^2$ |
| | | | A1 | for answer in range 43.5 to 43.6 |

Q7.

| Question | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|----------|---------|--------|------|---|
| 8 99 0 | 15,01 | 22.6 | 3 | M1 for 19.3 ² + 11.7 ² or 372.49 + 136.89 or 509.38 |
| | | 3 | | M1 for $\sqrt{19.3^2 + 11.7^2}$ or $\sqrt{509.38}$ A1 for answer in range 22.5 to 22.6 |



| Question | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|----------|---------|---------------|------|--|
| * | Working | No not enough | 5 | M1 for substituting into Pythagoras' theorem M1 for complete correct use of Pythagoras' theorem M1 for a complete method to find the perimeter of the trapezium A1 51.(20655) C1 (dep on first two Ms) for correct conclusion dependent upon supporting calculations |
| | | | | |

Q9.

| Question | Answer | Mark | Mark scheme | Additional guidance |
|----------|--------|------|---|---|
| | 35.3 | P1 | for starting the process to find length of third side of triangle, eg $9^2 - 6^2$ (= 45) or $6^2 + x^2 = 9^2$ | |
| | | P1 | for $\sqrt{9^2 - 6^2}$ or $\sqrt{81 - 36}$ or $\sqrt{45}$ or $3\sqrt{5}$ (= 6.7) or $r^2 = 45$ | |
| | | P1 | for stating or using $\pi \times [\text{radius}]^2 \div 4$ | [radius] is any value |
| | | A1 | for answer in range 35.2 to 35.4 | If an answer in the range 35.2 to 35.4 is given in the working space then incorrectly rounded, award full marks No working, answer only, no marks |

Q10.

| Question | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|----------|---|--------|------|--|
| | $\sqrt{5^2 - 4^2} = 3$ $4 \times 8 = 32$ $32 + \frac{1}{2}(3 \times 8)$ | 44 | 5 | P2 for $\sqrt{5^2 - 4^2}$ or for a height of 3 (P1 for $5^2 - 4^2$) P1 for process to find one area |
| | 32 + ½(3 × 8) | | | P1 for a complete process to find the total area A1 cao |

GC\$EMathsRevision.com



| Question | Answer | Mark | Mark scheme | Additional guidance |
|----------|--------|------|--|---|
| | 280 | P1 | for starting to use Pythagoras to find the missing side eg $8.4^2 - 7.2^2$ (= 18.72) | Award P1 for a correct Pythagorean statement eg $x^2+7.2^2=8.4^2$ |
| | | P1 | for a complete process to find the missing side eg $\sqrt{70.56-51.84}$ or $\sqrt{18.72}$ (=4.32) | 4.3 truncated or rounded can imply P2 |
| | | P1 | (dep P1) for a process to find the area of the triangular face eg [length of base] × 7.2) ÷ 2 (=15.57) OR the volume of the cuboid eg [length of base] × 7.2 ×18 (=560.7) | Uses a figure they show as the length of the base of the right angled triangle but dep on P1 Allow 15.57 truncated or rounded if unsupported |
| | | P1 | for a complete process to find the volume of the prism eg "15.5." × 18 or "560.7" ÷ 2 | or rounded it unsupported |
| | | A1 | answer in the range 278 – 281 | If an answer is given in the range 278 to 281 but then incorrectly given to 3 sig fig this mark can still be awarded. |